



CONTENTS

Introduction	2
Butterfly conservation in South Africa	2
Red Data Books, Red Lists and butterfly conservation in South Africa	2
Threats to butterfly species in South Africa	3
Conservation measures	6
Application of the IUCN (2001) Red List categories and criteria to South African butterflies ...	7
Red List of South African butterflies	10
Red List taxa according to the IUCN (2001) categorisation	12
Statistics on proposed Red List taxa according to biome unit (BU)	14
Red-Listed species per province of South Africa	15
Reviews of threatened species	19
A framework for conservation management of South African butterflies in practice	68
Threatened butterflies in South Africa: trends since 1989 and a future perspective	72
Annotated list of the South African butterfly taxa with Red List assessments	76
Photographs and maps	113
References	131
Appendix 1. IUCN Red Data Book Categories	142
Appendix 2. An annotated checklist of previous Red Data Book species (S.F. Henning & G.A. Henning 1989) that are excluded from the present list ...	147
Appendix 3. The IUCN Red List of 2002 with an indication of retained and excluded taxa	151
Index	152