

Contents

Acknowledgements	iv
Foreword	vi
Introduction	1
Objective I: Plant diversity is well understood, documented and recognised	10
Target 1: An online Flora of all known plants	10
Target 2: An up-to-date assessment of the conservation status of all South African species	14
Target 3: Information, research and associated outputs, and methods necessary to implement the strategy developed and shared	18
Objective II: Plant diversity is urgently and effectively conserved	22
Target 4: Biodiversity targets for terrestrial eco-systems secured through effective management	22
Target 5: Important areas for plant diversity identified and incorporated into conservation processes.	26
Target 6: Initiatives in place to ensure the sustainable management of production lands consistent with the conservation of plant diversity	30
Target 7: At least 75% of known threatened plant species conserved <i>in situ</i>	34
Target 8: At least 60% of threatened plants in <i>ex situ</i> collections, preferably in the country of origin, and available for recovery (restoration) programmes, with 1% in active reintroduction programmes	38
Target 9: The genetic diversity of crops, including their wild relatives and indigenous edible plant species, conserved while respecting, preserving and maintaining associated indigenous and local knowledge	42
Target 10: Effective management plans in place to prevent new biological invasions and to manage important areas for plant diversity that are invaded.	46
Objective III: Plant diversity is used in a sustainable and equitable manner	50
Target 11: No species of wild flora endangered by international trade	50
Target 12: All wild harvested plant-based products sourced sustainably	54
Target 13: Indigenous and local knowledge innovations and practices associated with plant resources maintained or increased as appropriate to support customary use, sustainable livelihoods, local food security and healthcare	60
Objective IV: Education and awareness about plant diversity, its role in sustainable livelihoods and importance to all life on earth is promoted	64
Target 14: The importance of plant diversity and the need for its conservation incorporated into communication, education and public awareness programmes.	64
Objective V: The capacities and public engagement necessary to implement the Strategy have been developed	68
Target 15: The number of trained people working with appropriate facilities sufficient according to national needs, to achieve the targets of this Strategy	68
Target 16: Institutions, networks and partnerships for plant conservation established or strengthened at national, regional and international levels to achieve the targets of this Strategy.	72
References	76